



AUBERT & DUVAL ENERGY SURCHARGES FOR LONG PRODUCTS APPLICABLE IN DECEMBER 2025

| Product Type | Energy Surcharge (€/kg) |
|--------------------------|----------------------------|
| Hot rolled bars | 0,07 |
| Forged bars and billets | 0,04 |
| Ingots | 0,01 |
| Forged Parts | 0,36 |
| Contract Work | 0,01 |
| Mandrels and Tool Steels | 0,08 |

Energy surcharges will be applied to all deliveries from December 1st, 2025.

The Energy Surcharges are calculated for each Aubert&Duval product based upon the energy-consumption of the hot forming process of the applied production method.

The cost variation of the energy is based on the following French market indexes:

Electricity: EPEX FR base Electricity SPOT [€/MWh]

Gas: PEG Gas FR SPOT [€/MWh]